# Prospects for the 2024 PCC Elections

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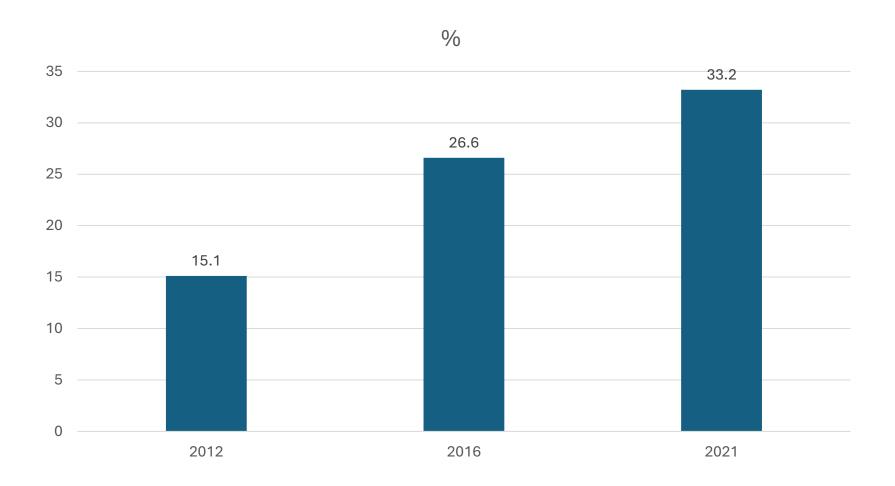
'The UK in a Changing Europe'

'Trendy' Podcast

## **Topics**

- Turnout
- How Do Voters Choose?
- Change of Electoral System

#### Turnout in Previous PCC Elections



No election in Greater Manchester in 2016 & 2021; no election in West Yorks. in 2021. 2021 includes original election in Wiltshire, not the subsequent by-election.

#### Different Circumstances

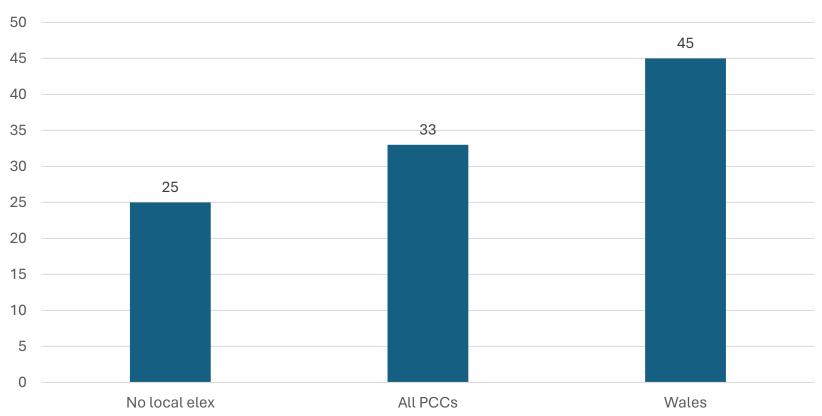
- 2012 election held separately in November
- 2016 election coincided with Senedd election in Wales and local elections in much of England outside London (all mets except Doncaster, 19 unitaries, 70 districts)
- 2021 election coincided with Senedd election in Wales and local elections in most of England outside London (all mets except Birmingham, 28 unitaries, all counties plus 59 districts, 5 metro mayors)

#### Circumstances in 2024

- (No PCC election in North Yorks, South Yorks and West Midlands)
- No Senedd or local elections in Wales
- 5 non-PCC metro mayors
- Some local elections in England
  - All mets with PCC election except 3 on Merseyside but where there is metro mayor election
  - 18 unitaries (19 in 2016)
  - 58 districts (70 in 2016)

### Why Circumstances Matter

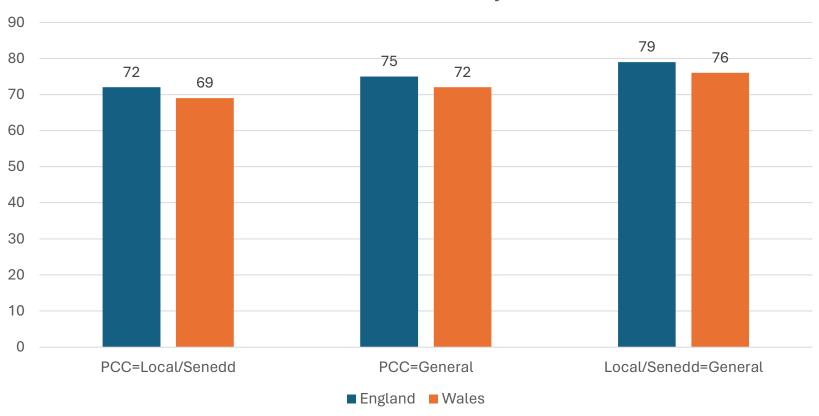




No local elex = 5 PCCs where no local elections, Bedfordshire, Cheshire, Cumbria, Dorset, North Yorks.

### Voting The Same Way - 2021



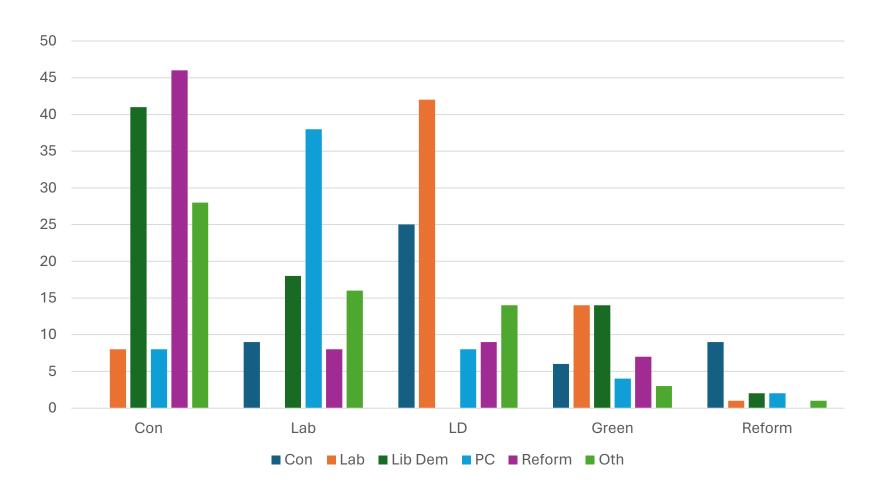


Source: British Election Study wave 21 (May 2021)

### Impact of Second Preferences

- 2012
  - Independents/Other gained 4 from Con
  - Con gained 2 from Lab
  - Lab gained 1 from Independent
  - Other gained 1 from Independent
- 2016
  - Made no difference
- 2021
  - Lab gained 1 from Con
  - Plaid Cymru gained 1 from Con

# Distribution of Second Preferences - 2021



# Distribution of Second Preferences - 2021

% gave 2<sup>nd</sup> preference to...

